

Soviet/Post-Soviet Russia
HIST 464
Fall 2012
3 credits
TTh 11:30-1
Gruening 401

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or by appointment
Gruening 605A

The goal of this class is to introduce students to the history of the Soviet Union. We will look at both high-level political, economic, and cultural developments, and the everyday lives of the people, from the 1917 Revolution through the end of the Soviet state in 1991. We will examine how the Communist Party tried to create a socialist, industrial Utopia in one of the poorest and most rural countries in Europe, creating a multi-national empire that eventually rose to become a "super-power," before its eventual collapse and disintegration. Students should have taken History 275 prior to this class, or have permission of instructor.

Course goals and outcomes: By the end of this course, students should have a good understanding of the key events/actors/concepts of Russian/Soviet history during the period in question, and be able to identify and explain their importance and their relationship to one another. Students will develop/improve their skills reading primary source documents, in order to understand their meaning and the context in which they were written. Because of the politicized nature of much of the historical writing on Russia and the Soviet Union, students will also consider how political beliefs influence the way history is written and shaped. Lastly, students will develop research skills and improve their ability to construct, justify, and present arguments in written and oral form.

Evaluation: Grades will be based on the following criteria, 600 points total.

Attendance and discussion: 90 points (15%) Discussion of readings and other materials is an integral part of this class. Students are expected to do all readings and come to class prepared to discuss them. If you do not participate, I

will call on you directly. Because of the nature of the course, regular and timely attendance is essential. Students are allowed two unexcused absences during the course of the semester—additional unexcused absences will impact your grade (see attendance policy below).

Mid-Term Exam: 90 points (15%) An in-class mid-term covering material up to and including the Great Break will be given on October 19.

In-Class Final: 60 points (10%) The in-class portion of the final (covering id's, multiple choice, and matching) will be at 10:15 a.m. on December 16.

Take-Home Final: 90 points (15%) Questions for the take-home essay portion of the final will be distributed in class on Thursday December 9 and is due at the start of the in-class final on December 16.

3 Primary Source Reactions: 20 points each (60 points total, 10%) During the course of the semester students will be expected to post 3 reactions/questions about primary source readings assigned for class on Blackboard by noon the day before the texts are due. These posts should be at least 4-5 sentences long and can (but do not have to) be based on reading questions I suggest in class. Other students are encouraged to respond to these posts on Blackboard as well.

Article Review: 60 points (10%) Students will read and review one article. An article review provides a very brief summary of the author's argument, how they support that argument, the types of evidence used, and where it fits into the broader themes discussed in the course and historiography. Length--about 4 pp.

465-479 C+ 435-464 C 420-434 C-
405-419 D+ 375-404 D 360-374 D-
under 360 F

Grading Rubrics—available on Blackboard under Assignments

Attendance and preparation:

Attendance and preparation: Students are expected to come to class having read all assigned materials and to be prepared to discuss them. Attendance is mandatory. Students can miss two classes without penalty—this includes classes missed for any reason. Starting with the third missed class, unexcused absences

Late papers and assignments will only be accepted by prior agreement. You must request permission to submit the paper late before the time it is due—if you do not contact me by this time, the paper will not be accepted. There are no exceptions—please plan accordingly. Late papers will be graded down a full letter grade for each day they are late (i.e., a paper that is one hour late will be dropped one letter grade, one that is 25 hours late by two letter grades).

Make-up exams will only be given in cases of documented emergencies. Make-up exams may have different content than the regular exam.

Extra credit. Just like life, this class does not have extra credit. so don't ask.

Other Class policies :

Please come to class on time—late entrances are disruptive and disrespectful. Repeated tardiness will be treated as one or more absences.

Computers--Students may use computers to take notes and access course documents during class. Students engaging in inappropriate computer usage (web-surfing, working on assignments, emailing, etc.) during class will have this privilege revoked. This applies to all electronic/digital devices.

Wikipedia—This has become a popular source for information. However, it is not peer-reviewed, and the information and ideas presented on it are often incorrect or unreliable. Wikipedia or other non peer-reviewed on-line sites are not acceptable sources for papers or assignments. It is occasionally useful for very basic information (dates of birth, for example) or as a starting point for an inquiry, but it is not an acceptable source for writing or class assignments. If you do use Wikipedia, however, please be sure to provide the necessary citation--even anonymous materials must be cited.

Necessary accommodations will be made for any students with documented disabilities—if you have any kind of learning disability, please contact Mary Matthews at the Center for Health and Counseling (x7043) to obtain the necessary documentation. Please deal with this as soon as possible—I cannot make retroactive accommodations for assignments that have already been submitted.

In general, if there is something interfering with your work, it is better to contact me about this sooner than later,

Sheila Fitzpatrick and Yuri Slezkine, eds., *In the Shadow of Revolution*
Lydia Chukovskaia, *Sofia Petrovna*
Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn, *One Day in the Life of Ivan Denisovich*
Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels, *The Communist Manifesto*

There will also be a course reader available through University Readers.

September 2--Introductory Session

Week 1--Setting the Stage

read Suny, 3-28; Fitzpatrick, 123-31, 169-79; read Marx and Engels, *The Communist Manifesto*

September 7: Russia on the Eve of World War One
Reader 3-12

September 9: Radical Russia and Socialism
Reader 13-22

Week 2 War and Revolution

read Suny, 29-33 and Ch. 2; Fitzpatrick 33-39, 49-65

September 14: World War One and the February Revolution
Reader 23-27

September 16: 1917 and the October Revolution
Reader 28-37

Week 3 Civil War and the Consolidation of Power

read Suny, Ch. 3-5; Fitzpatrick 39-48, 73-81, 89-103, 118-22.

September 21: The Civil War, Part I--Defeating the Whites
Reader 38-46

September 23: The Civil War, Part II--Establishing a Dictatorship
Reader 47-53

Week 4 Compromise and Utopia

read Suny, Ch. 7; Fitzpatrick 195-209

September 28: The New Economic Policy
Reader 54-66

September 30: Utopian Dreams
Reader 67-79

paper topics and bibliography due on September 30

Week 5 The General Secretary and His New Path
read Suny, Ch. 6, 217-27, 233-46; Fitzpatrick 219-40

October 5: Lenin's Death and the Struggle for Succession
Reader 80-88

October 7: The Great Break, Part I--Collectivization and Industrialization
Reader 89-112

Article Review due on October 7

Week 6 Cultural Revolution, Social Retrenchment
read Suny, 209-13, 227-31, 246-51; Fitzpatrick 195-206, 243-76

October 12: The Great Break, Part II--Cultural Revolution
Reader 113-23

October 14: High Stalinism, Part I--Retrenchment
Reader 124-32

Week 7 High Stalinism--A New Civilization?
read Suny, 269-90; Fitzpatrick 277-89, 305-21, 331-41, 367-83))

October 19—mid-term exam

October 21: High-Stalinism, Part II--A New Civilization?
Reader 133-43

Week 8 Terror and Purges
read Suny, Ch.

October 26: The Great Terror--Politics and Purges
Reader 3-14 (start volume 2)

October 28: The Great Terror--Terror Lived
Reader 18-23

Week 9 Two Wars, Hot and Cold
read Suny, Ch. 13-15

November 2 : The Second World War
Reader 24-40

November 4: The Cold War Begins
Reader 41-45

Annotated Bibliography due November 4

Week 10 The End of the Stalin Era
read Suny, Ch. 16-17 & pp. 404-07; Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn, *One Day in the
Life of Ivan Denisovich*

November 9: Post-War Stalinism
Reader 46-59

November 11: Stalin's Death and "The Thaw"
Reader 60-62

Week 11 Searching for a New Path--the 1960s and 1970s
read Suny, Ch. 18-19

November 16: The Khrushchev Era
Reader 63

November 18: The Era of Stagnation (1965-1983)
Reader 64-87

Week 12 Alliance and Dissent

November 23: The Warsaw Pact
Reader 88-89

Paper outline due November 23

November 25—No class-Thanksgiving

Week 13 Perestroika and the End of the Soviet Union
read Suny, Ch. 20-21

November 30: The Dissident Movement
Reader 90-145

December 2: Gorbachev and Perestroika
Reader 146-62

Final research paper due on December 2

Week 14 Post-Soviet Russia

December 7: The Fall of the Soviet Union
Reader 163-66

December 9: Russia in the 1990s
Reader 167-85

Take home final due 12/16

In-class final 12/16 at 10:15 a.m.